

# India and Bilateral Investment Treaties: Refusal, Acceptance, and Backlash

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) are agreements between two countries that aim to promote and protect foreign investment. They typically include provisions on investment protection, dispute settlement, and fair and equitable treatment of investors. India has signed BITs with over 80 countries, but in recent years, it has become increasingly reluctant to sign new BITs.



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This article explores the complex relationship between India and BITs, examining the reasons for India's refusal to sign new BITs, the backlash against this decision, and the implications for foreign investment in India.

### India's Refusal to Sign New BITs

India's reluctance to sign new BITs can be attributed to several factors.

- **Concerns about Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS):** ISDS is a mechanism that allows foreign investors to sue governments for breach of BITs. India is concerned that ISDS can be used by investors to challenge legitimate government regulations and policies.
- **Negative experiences with ISDS:** India has been involved in several high-profile ISDS cases, including the Vodafone tax case. These cases have raised concerns about the fairness and impartiality of ISDS tribunals.
- **Shift in India's investment policy:** India has adopted a more selective approach to foreign investment in recent years. The government is now more focused on attracting high-quality investment that aligns with India's development priorities.

## **Backlash against India's Refusal**

India's refusal to sign new BITs has been met with backlash from some foreign investors and governments. They argue that BITs are essential for protecting foreign investment and that India's refusal to sign new BITs is creating uncertainty and damaging its investment climate.

Some countries have even threatened to withdraw from existing BITs with India. For example, the United States has initiated proceedings to terminate its BIT with India.

## **Implications for Foreign Investment in India**

India's refusal to sign new BITs is likely to have a negative impact on foreign investment in India. Investors are less likely to invest in countries

without BITs because they do not have the same level of protection against political and legal risks.

However, it is important to note that India is still open to foreign investment. The government has introduced a number of reforms to make India more attractive to foreign investors, including the of a new foreign investment promotion and protection agreement (FIPA).

India's relationship with BITs is complex and evolving. The government's refusal to sign new BITs has been met with backlash from some foreign investors and governments. However, India remains open to foreign investment and has introduced a number of reforms to make the country more attractive to investors.

It is too early to say what the long-term impact of India's refusal to sign new BITs will be. However, it is clear that this decision will have a significant impact on the country's investment climate.



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